MILITANT MODERNISM

images: 'Pavilions', Douglas Murphy 2007
Crystal Palace Tower (1851)
Prison drawing by Ernest Jones, Chartist (1840s)

William Blake, 'Proverbs of Hell' (1793)

The Aesthetics of Hell
Boundary Estate, London County Council, 1890s

Militancy before Modernism

Raymond Unwin's Imaginary Towns
Edward Wadsworth, 'View of a Town' (1916)

**Industrial Island Machine**

Wyndham Lewis, 'The Crowd' (1914)
Edward Wadsworth, 'Vorticist Building' (1920)

Frederick Etchells, Crawfords (1930)

**Vorticism and Architecture**
Hyde Park, Sheffield
Jack Lynn/Ivor Smith, 1965
for Sheffield City Council

<< Lansbury Estate, London, by
Frederick Gibberd, 1951

2. The Brutalist Vortex
^^ a Camden Council estate, mid-1970s

Militancy without Modernism
Modernism after militancy

Robin Hood Gardens, Alison and Peter Smithson, 1972

<< Balfron Tower, Erno Goldfinger, 1967
Modernism after Militancy

Richard Rogers, Lloyd's of London (1986)

Zaha Hadid, Evelyn Grace Academy (2011)